

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
24 October 2002 (24.10.2002)

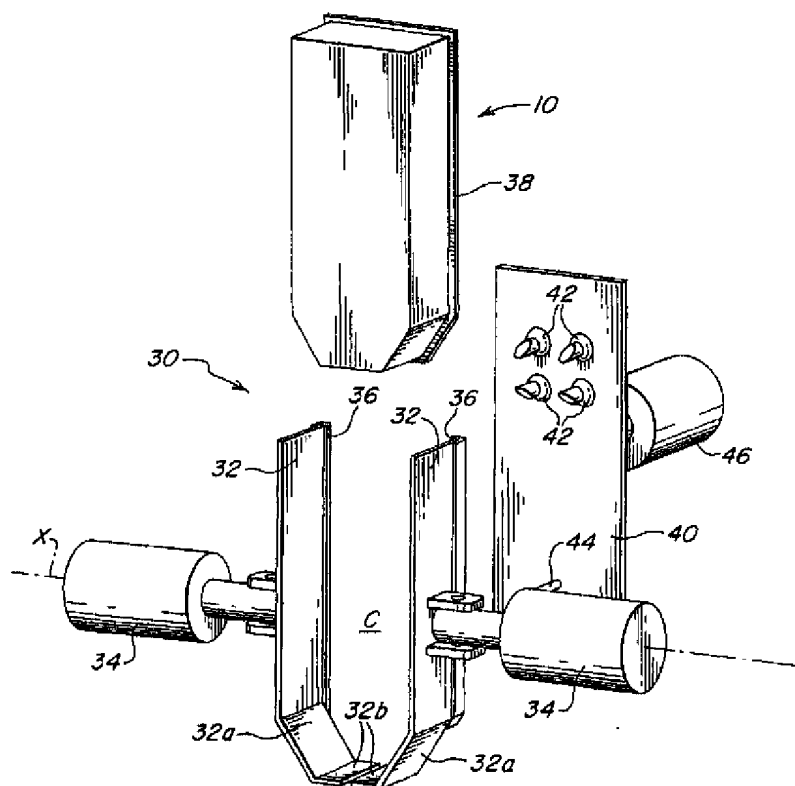
PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 02/082962 A1

- (51) International Patent Classification⁷: **A47J 31/40**
- (21) International Application Number: **PCT/US02/11078**
- (22) International Filing Date: **8 April 2002 (08.04.2002)**
- (25) Filing Language: **English**
- (26) Publication Language: **English**
- (30) Priority Data:
60/283,267 11 April 2001 (11.04.2001) US
10/116,322 4 April 2002 (04.04.2002) US
- (71) Applicant: **KEURIG INCORPORATED** [US/US]; 101 Edgewater Drive, Wakefield, MA 01880 (US).
- (72) Inventors: **LAZARIS, Nicholas, G.**; 1947 Beacon Street, Newton, MA 02468 (US). **BEAULIEU, Roderick, H.**; 196 Hines Road, Cumberland, RI 02684 (US).
- (74) Agents: **GAUTHIER, Maurice, E.** et al.; Samuels, Gauthier & Stevens LLP, 225 Franklin Street, Suite 3300, Boston, MA 02110 (US).
- (81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: **BEVERAGE FILTER CARTRIDGE HOLDER**



(57) Abstract: A beverage is brewed by infusing heated liquid with a dry beverage medium (M) contained in a first chamber (A) of a disposable cartridge (10). The cartridge is internally subdivided by a permeable filter (14) separating the first chamber (A) from a second chamber (B), with both chambers being closed by pierceable lid (16) on one side of the cartridge. During a brew cycle, the cartridge is clamped between confronting arms (32), and the cartridge lid is pierced by inlet and outlet probes (42,44) carried by a platen (40) and arranged to communicate respectively with the first and second cartridge chambers. Heated liquid is admitted in to the first chamber via the inlet probe for infusion with the dry beverage medium, and the resulting brewed beverage permeates through the filter into the second chamber from which it exits via the outlet probe (44).



(BH, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

Published:

— with international search report

BEVERAGE FILTER CARTRIDGE HOLDER

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

5 This application claims priority of provisional patent application Serial No. 60/283,267 filed 04/11/2001 and U.S. Utility patent application filed on April 4, 2002, Serial No. Unknown.

This invention relates to beverage filter cartridges of the type described in U.S. patent application Serial No. 09/782,665 filed 02/13/2001 and entitled Disposable Single
10 Serve Beverage Filter Cartridge, the disclosure of which is herein incorporated by reference.

BACKGROUND DISCUSSION15 1. Field of the Invention

This invention relates generally to brewers designed to produce single beverage servings by injecting heated liquid into disposable filter cartridges containing a dry beverage medium, and is concerned in particular with an improved beverage filter cartridge holder for such brewers.

20

2. Description of the Prior Art

A known disposable beverage filter cartridge is disclosed in U.S. Patent No. 5,840,189 (Sylvan et al.) The cartridge includes a piercable cup-shaped base internally subdivided by a permeable filter into first and second chambers. A dry beverage medium is
25 contained in the first chamber, and the cup-shaped base is closed by a piercable lid.

In use, the lid and base are pierced, respectively by inlet and outlet probes acting in opposite directions. The inlet probe serves to admit heated liquid into the first chamber where it infuses with the beverage medium to produce a beverage. The beverage passes through the filter into the second chamber, from which it exits via the outlet probe.

30 This known beverage filter cartridge has gained rapid and increasingly widespread acceptance, notwithstanding certain problems and disadvantages relating to its use that have persisted since its initial introduction.

For example, as compared to the lid, the bottom of the cup-shaped base is relatively thick, with a higher resistance to piercing. The bottom cannot easily be thinned without
35 adversely affecting the required thickness of the cup's sidewall to prevent permeability to

oxygen and the ability to connect the filter material to the sidewall without damaging the oxygen barrier material. Thus, in the course of being punctured by the outlet probe, the bottom exhibits a tendency to distort inwardly, with an accompanying buckling of the container sidewall. Bottom distortion accompanied by sidewall buckling can adversely affect the puncturing process, resulting in leakage around the outlet probe.

A related problem stems from the need to equip the brewers with expensive metallic outlet probes that can be sharpened to the extent necessary to effect piercing of the more resistant container bottoms, and that can resist wear over prolonged periods of use.

As disclosed in the above referenced patent application, these problems have been addressed by redesigning and rearranging the cartridge components, resulting in the first and second chambers being accessible, respectively, by inlet and outlet probes acting on one side of the cartridges to pierce only the lid.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention has as its principal objective the provision of a modified beverage filter cartridge holder incorporating inlet and outlet probes arranged to access the first and second chambers of the redesigned cartridge by piercing only the cartridge lid.

This and other objectives, features and advantages of the present invention will now be described in greater detail with reference to the accompanying drawings, wherein:

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

25

Figure 1 is a perspective view of a holder in accordance with the present invention, with the principal components of the holder shown in a retracted state in preparation for receipt of a beverage filter cartridge;

Figure 2 is a view similar to Figure 1 showing the holder components in operative positions during a brewing cycle;

Figure 3 is a front elevational view of the holder in the condition depicted in Figure 2;

Figure 4 is a sectional view taken along line 4-4 of Figure 3;

Figure 5 is a perspective view of a beverage filter cartridge;

Figure 6 is a top plan view of the beverage filter cartridge, with portions of the lid

and filter broken away;

Figure 7 is a sectional view taken along line 7-7 of Figure 6; and

Figure 8 is an exploded perspective view of the components of the beverage filter cartridge.

5 Referring initially to Figure 5-8, a beverage filter cartridge of the type designed for use with the holder of the present invention is generally depicted at 10. The cartridge includes an outer container 12, a filter element 14 and a lid 16.

The outer container 12 is generally tray-shaped, with a bottom wall 12a, a side wall 12b, and a series of laterally spaced support ribs 12c projecting upwardly from the bottom 10 wall and extending in parallel relationship in the lengthwise direction of the container.

As can be best seen in Figure 7, the ribs 12c join the side wall 12 as at 18, and then curve downwardly and extend in parallel relationship to the bottom wall before again curving upwardly to terminate as at 20, thereby forming an exit chamber B.

The filter element 14 is formed from sheet material shaped to conform to the shape 15 of the upper edges of the support ribs. The filter element is received in the container 12, with the edges 14a of its opposite ends overlapping and sealed to the upper edge of the container side wall 12b, and with the edges 14b of its sides overlapping and sealed to outermost ribs 12c which project integrally from the container side wall. When thus positioned, the filter element defines an inner chamber A separate from the exit chamber B.

20 A beverage medium M, typically ground coffee, is loaded into chamber A, after which the lid 16 is sealed to the upper edge of the container wall 12b (and over any overlapping sealed edge portions of the filter).

The outer container 12 and lid 16 are impermeable, with the latter additionally being yieldably pierceable. The filter element 14 is permeable.

25 Turning now to Figure 1, a cartridge holder in accordance with the present invention is generally depicted at 30. The holder includes a pair of mutually spaced confronting arms 32 with inwardly inclined lower segments 32a terminating in horizontal shelves 32b. The arms 32 define opposite sides of a brewing chamber "C".

A first operating means, which may for example comprise pneumatic cylinders 34, 30 is operable to shift the arms 32 in opposite directions between retracted positions, as shown in Figure 1, and advanced positions, as shown in Figures 2 and 3. In their retracted positions, the arms accommodate insertion and removal of a cartridge 10 into and out of the brewing chamber C. The confronting surfaces of the arms may be grooved as at 36 to slidably receive a lip 38 projecting from opposite sides of the cartridge 10, and thus guide 35 the cartridge during its insertion into the brewing chamber. In their advanced positions, the

arms clamp a cartridge 10 therebetween in the brewing chamber C.

A platen 40 carries an array of tubular inlet probes 42 and a tubular outlet probe 44. A second operating means, which again for example may comprise a pneumatic cylinder 46, operates to shift the platen in opposite directions between a retracted position, as shown in Figure 1, and an advanced position as shown in Figures 2-4. The direction of platen 40 movement is orthogonal with respect to the direction of movement of the arms 32.

When the platen 40 is in its retracted position, the inlet and outlet probes 42, 44 are outside the brewing chamber C and are spaced from the lid 16 of a cartridge received in the brewing chamber. When the platen is in its advanced position, the inlet and outlet probes 42, 44 pierce the cartridge lid 16 and communicate respectively with the cartridge chambers A and B.

During a brew cycle, heated liquid (typically hot water) is admitted under pressure into cartridge chamber A via the inlet probes 42. The heated liquid infuses with the beverage medium to produce a beverage. The beverage permeates through the filter 14 into chamber B, from which it exits via outlet probe 44.

At the conclusion of the brew cycle, the platen and arms are returned to their respective retracted positions, thus freeing the spent cartridge for removal from the brewing chamber C. Cartridge removal may be accomplished manually, or the arms 32 may be rotated about an axis X to dump the spent cartridge into an underlying bin (not shown).

In light of the foregoing, it will now be apparent to those skilled in the art that various changes and modifications may be made to the embodiment herein chosen for purposes of disclosure without departing from the inventive concepts defined by the appended claims. Non-limiting examples of such changes and modifications would include varying the number of inlet and outlet probes 42, 44, modifying the shapes and sizes of the arms 32 and platen 40 to accommodate differently shaped cartridges, and the use of different operating mechanisms to shift the arms and platen between their retracted and advanced positions.

I claim:

1 1. In an apparatus for brewing a beverage by infusing heated liquid with a
2 beverage medium contained in a first chamber of a disposable single serve cartridge, said
3 cartridge being internally subdivided by a permeable filter separating said first chamber
4 from a second chamber, both of said chambers being closed by a pierceable lid on one side of
5 said cartridge, a holder for retaining said cartridge during a brew cycle, said holder
6 comprising:

7 a pair of mutually spaced confronting arms defined opposite sides of a brewing
8 chamber;

9 first operating means for shifting said arms in opposite directions between retracted
10 positions accommodating insertion and removal of one of said cartridges into and out of
11 said chamber, and advanced position clamping the said one cartridge therebetween;

12 a platen;

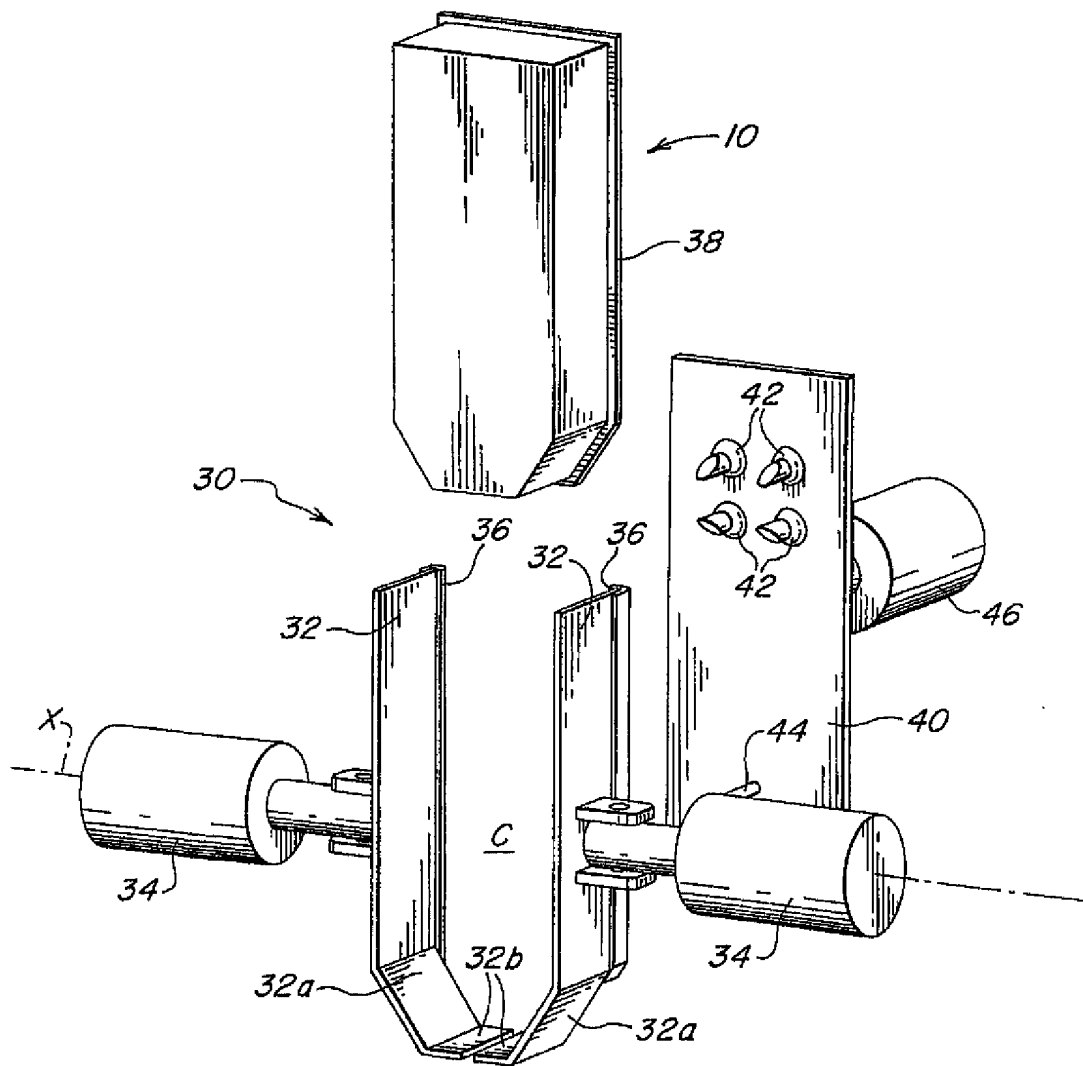
13 inlet and outlet probes carried by said platen; and

14 second operating means for shifting said platen in opposite directions between a
15 retracted position at which said inlet and outlet probes are outside of said brewing chamber
16 and spaced from the lid of a cartridge clamped between said arms, and an advanced position
17 at which said inlet and outlet probes pierce said lid and communicate respectively with said
18 first and second chambers, whereupon heated liquid may be admitted into said first chamber
19 via said inlet probes for infusion with said beverage medium, with the resulting brewed
20 beverage permeating through said filter into said second chamber for removal therefrom via
21 said outlet probe.

1 2. The holder of claim 1 wherein the direction of movement of said platen is
2 orthogonal with respect to the direction of movement of said arms.

1 3. The holder of claim 1 wherein said platen is provided with multiple inlet
2 probes.

1/4

**FIG. 1**

2/4

FIG. 2

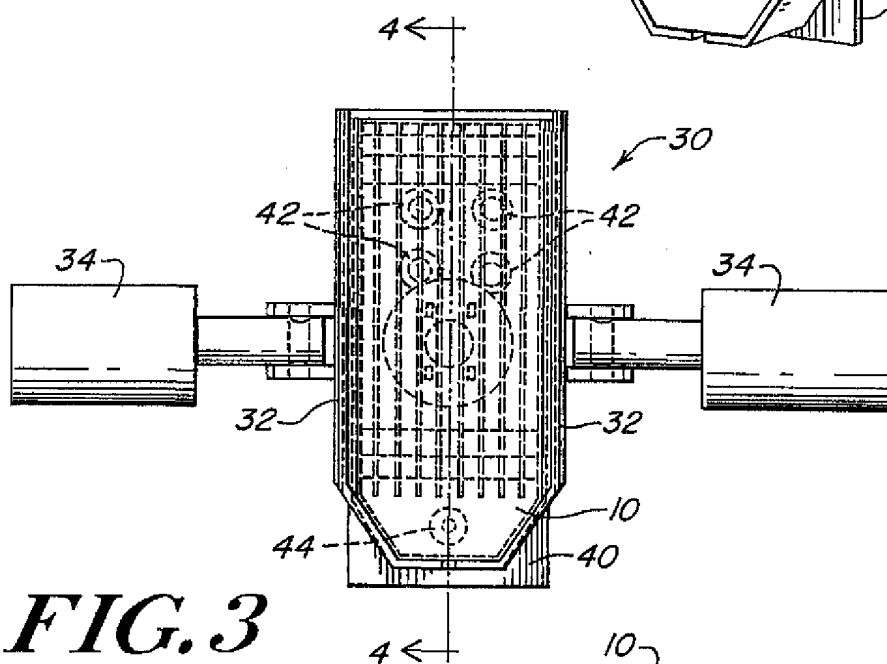
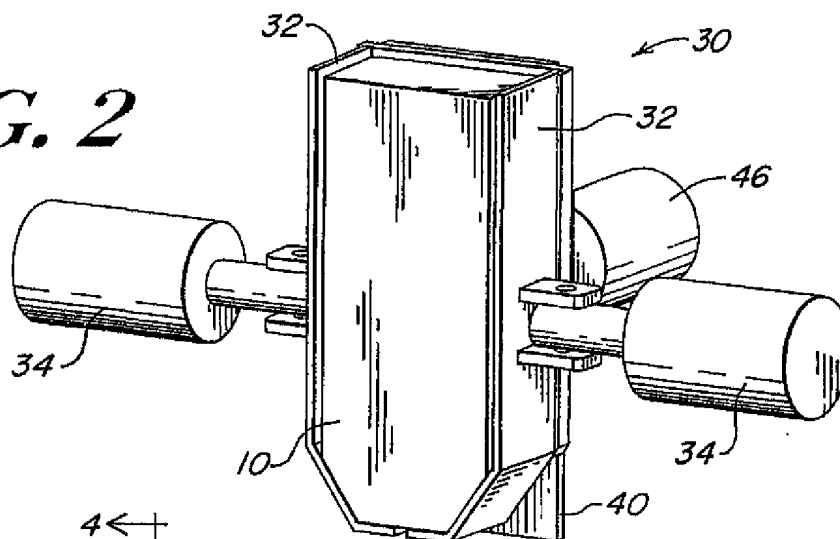


FIG. 3

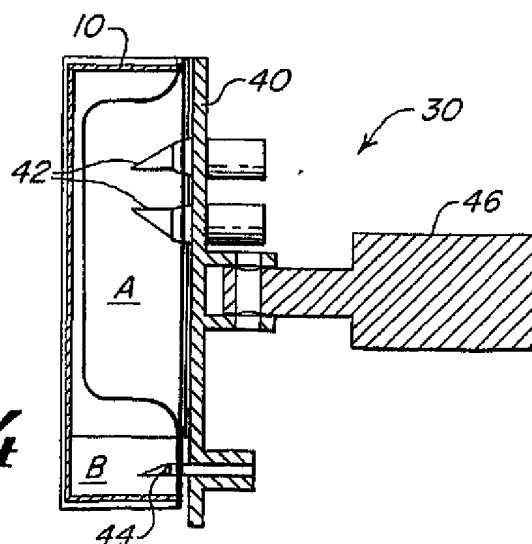


FIG. 4

3/4

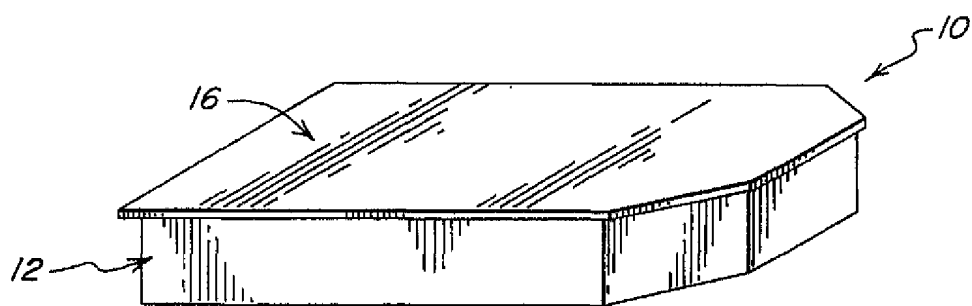


FIG. 5

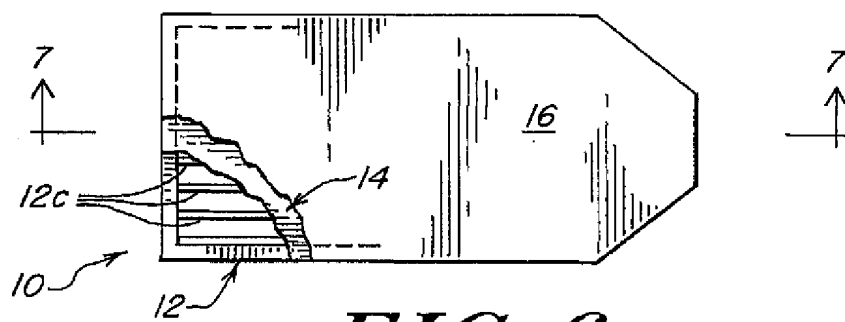


FIG. 6

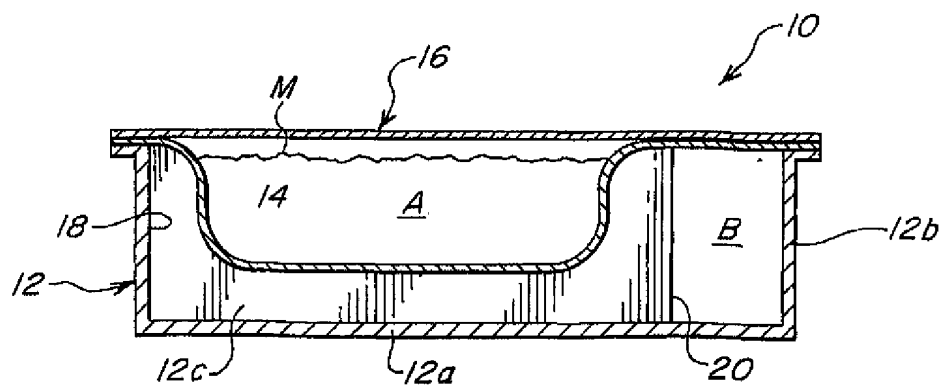
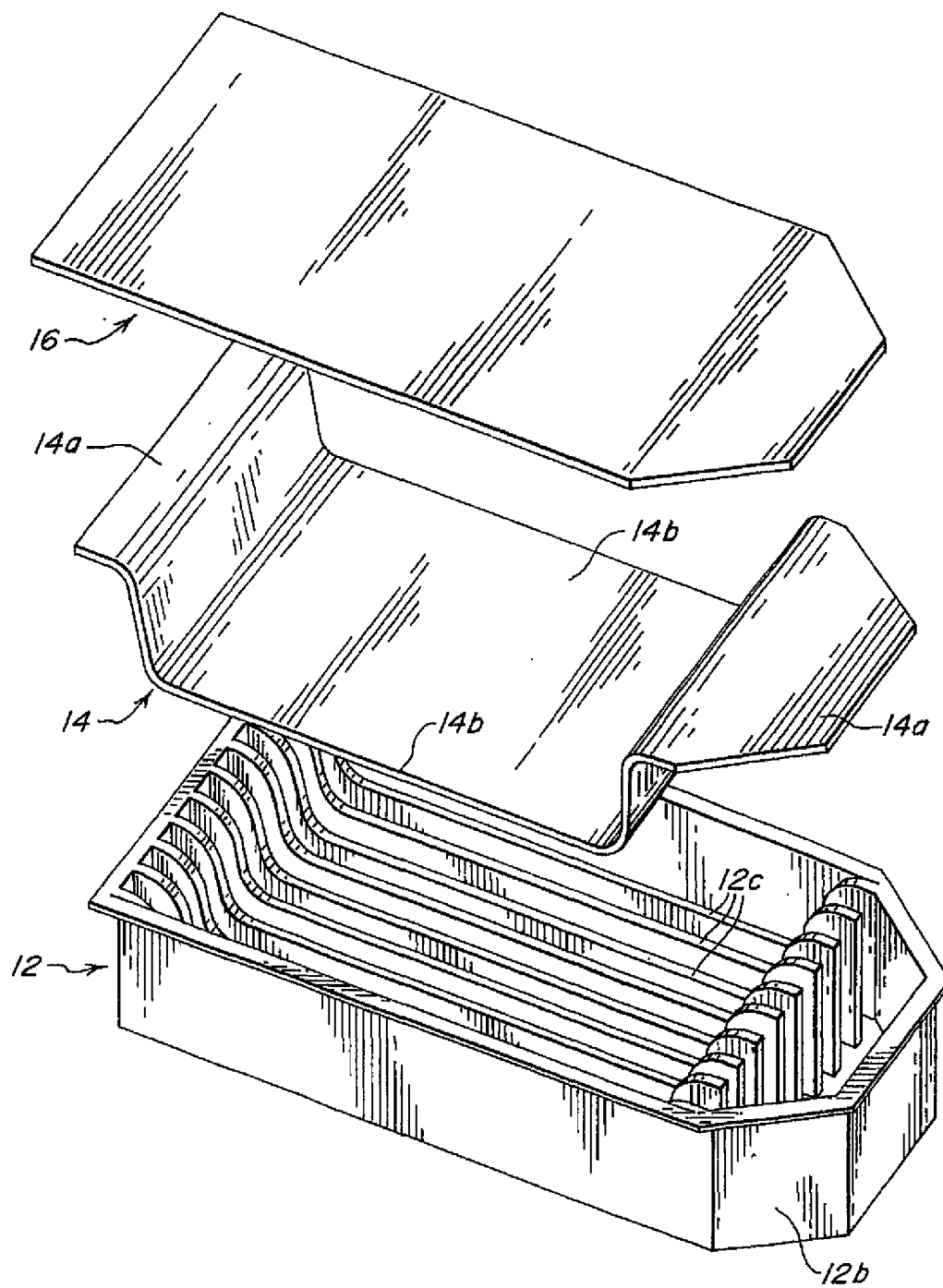


FIG. 7

4/4

**FIG. 8**

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US 02/11078

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 A47J31/40

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 A47J

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the International search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US 3 292 527 A (ROLAND STASSE) 20 December 1966 (1966-12-20) column 4, line 7 -column 4, line 48; claim 1; figures 1,3	1,3
A	WO 00 44268 A (BLANC JEAN PIERRE ;FERRIER CHRISTIAN (FR); MEDITERRANEENNE CAFES ()) 3 August 2000 (2000-08-03) page 7, line 15 -page 8, line 18 page 13, line 17 -page 14, line 16; claim 1; figures 4-9	1
A	US 6 079 315 A (BEAULIEU RODERICK H ET AL) 27 June 2000 (2000-06-27) column 2, line 60 -column 3, line 9 column 4, line 6 -column 5, line 15; figures 1,2A-2D,6A-6C	1
	-/--	

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

A document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

E earlier document but published on or after the International filing date

L document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

O document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

P document published prior to the International filing date but later than the priority date claimed

T later document published after the International filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

X document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

Y document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

G document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the International search

3 July 2002

Date of mailing of the International search report

18/07/2002

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel: (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 opo nl,
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

De Terlizzi, M

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No.

PCT/US 02/11078

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US 5 656 316 A (YOAKIM ALFRED ET AL) 12 August 1997 (1997-08-12) column 15, line 8 -column 15, line 45; figure 3 -----	1
A	WO 98 47418 A (BLANC JEAN PIERRE ;FERRIER CHRISTIAN (FR); MEDITERRANEENNE CAFES () 29 October 1998 (1998-10-29) the whole document -----	1

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/US 02/11078

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 3292527	A	20-12-1966	FR 1364608 A	26-06-1964
			BE 644247 A	15-06-1964
			CH 406561 A	31-01-1966
			DE 1293977 B	30-04-1969
			DK 122207 B	07-02-1972
			MY 15569 A	31-12-1969
			NL 6402165 A	07-09-1964
			NO 116638 B	28-04-1969
			OA 20 A	15-01-1966
			OA 20 E	15-05-1966
			SE 319588 B	19-01-1970
WO 0044268	A	03-08-2000	FR 2788955 A1	04-08-2000
			AU 3058700 A	18-08-2000
			CN 1336807 T	20-02-2002
			EP 1146807 A1	24-10-2001
			WO 0044268 A1	03-08-2000
US 6079315	A	27-06-2000	US 6182554 B1	06-02-2001
US 5656316	A	12-08-1997	EP 0512142 A1	11-11-1992
			AT 137089 T	15-05-1996
			AU 658407 B2	13-04-1995
			AU 1502792 A	12-11-1992
			CA 2068067 A1	09-11-1992
			DE 69210084 D1	30-05-1996
			DE 69210084 T2	19-09-1996
			DK 512470 T3	12-08-1996
			EP 0512470 A1	11-11-1992
			ES 2087338 T3	16-07-1996
			FI 922064 A , B ,	09-11-1992
			GR 3020260 T3	30-09-1996
			HK 1002695 A1	11-09-1998
			JP 2784293 B2	06-08-1998
			JP 5130944 A	28-05-1993
			MX 9202123 A1	01-11-1992
			NO 921811 A	09-11-1992
			NZ 242524 A	27-06-1994
			US 5897899 A	27-04-1999
			US 5402707 A	04-04-1995
			ZA 9202778 A	30-12-1992
WO 9847418	A	29-10-1998	WO 9847418 A1	29-10-1998
			AU 2704397 A	13-11-1998